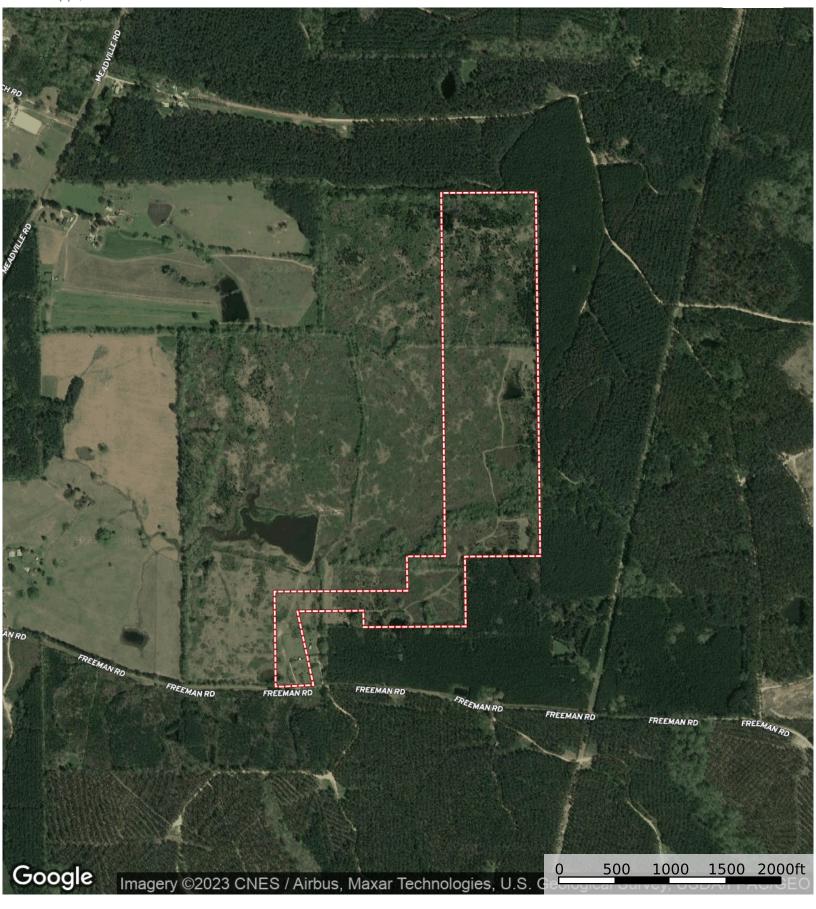
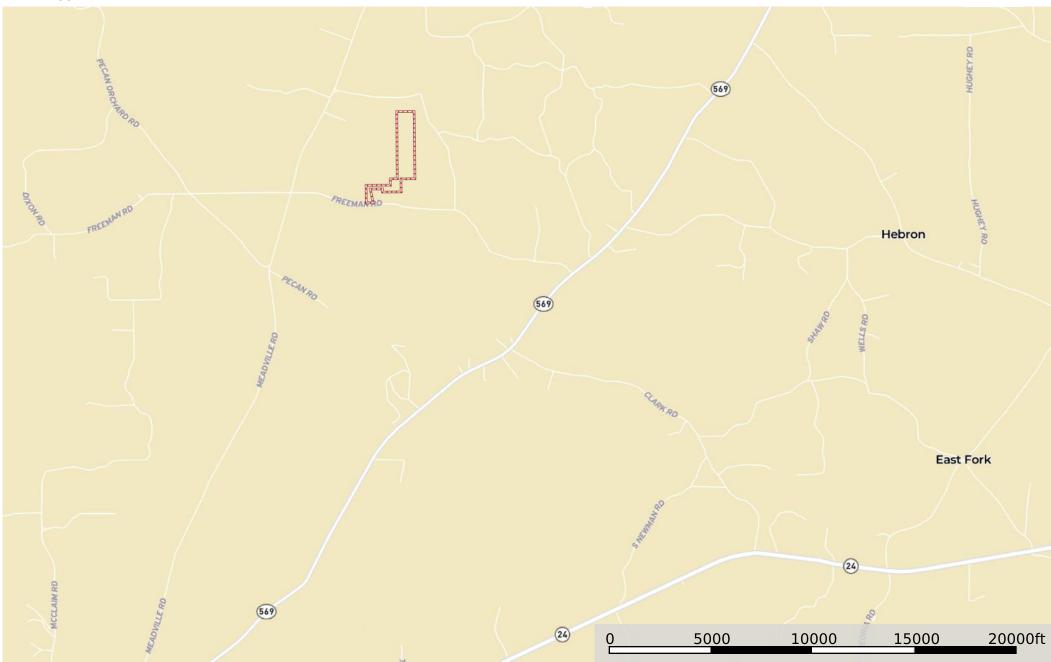
5081 Freeman Rd Mississippi, AC +/-







Mississippi, AC +/-



D Boundary

